بَابٌ مِنَ الشَّرِّكِ الِاسْتِعَاذَةُ بِغَيْرِ الله

To seek Refuge in other than Allah is a part of Shirk

Quranic Ayah 1

Al-Jinn: 6

وَقَوْلُ اللهِ تَعَالَى ﴿وَأَنَّهُ كَانَ رِجَالٌ مِنَ الْإِنْسِ يَعُوذُونَ بِرِجَالٍ مِنَ الْجِنِّ فَزَادُوهُمْ رَهَقًا﴾.

'And verily, there were men among mankind who took shelter with the masculine among the jinns, but they (jinns) increased them (mankind) in sin and disbelief.

Ahadeeth -1

Khawlah bint Hakim وَعَنْ خَوْلَةَ بِنْتِ حَكِيمٍ قَالَتْ سَمِعْتُ رَسُولَ اللهِ صَلَّى اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ يَقُولُ « مَنْ نَزَلَ مَنْزِلًا فَقَالَ أَعُوذُ بِكَلِمَاتِ اللهِ التَّامَاتِ مِنْ شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ، لَمْ يَضُرَّهُ شَيْءٌ حَتَّى يَرْحَلَ مِنْ مَنْزِلِهِ ذَلِكَ »(1) رَوَاهُ مُسْلِمٌ

Muslim reports that Khawlah bint Hakim ((May Allah be pleased with him)) said, I heard Allah's (May the peace and blessing of Allah be upon him)

say:

"Whoever goes into a dwelling and says (while entering it): 'I seek refuge in Allah's perfect words from the evil (of those creatures) which He created', no harm shall befall him until he departs from that place." (Muslim)

Points - 5

Important issues of the Chapter:	فِيهِ مَسَائِلُ:
تَفْسِيرُ آيَةِ الْجِنِّ	الْأُولَى:
Explanation of the verse from Surah	
Al-Jinn.	
كَوْنُهُ مِنَ الشِّرْكِ.	ٱلثَّانِيَةُ:
Seeking refuge in others than Allah	
is a part of Shirk (polytheism).	
الِاسْتِدْلالُ عَلَى ذَلِكَ بِالْحَدِيْثِ ; لِأَنَّ الْعُلَمَاءَ	اَلتَّالِثَةُ:
يَسْتَدِلُّونَ بِهِ عَلَى أَنَّ كَلِمَاتِ اللَّهِ غَيْرُ مَخْلُوقَةٍ، لِأَنَّ	
الِاسْتِعَاذَةَ بِالْمَخْلُوقِ شِرْكٌ.	
Using this Hadith as a proof: For, the scholars use it to prove that the	
Words of Allah are not creatures.	
They say this because to seek refuge in creatures is Shirk.	
in creatures is simik.	

فَضِيلَةُ هَذَا الدُّعَاءِ مَعَ اخْتِصَارِهِ.

الرَّابِعَةُ:

The superiority of this invocation despite its being short.

أَنَّ كَوْنَ الشَّيْءِ يَحْصُلُ بِهِ مَنْفَعَةٌ دُنْيُويَةٌ، مِنْ كَقِّ شَرِّ أَوْ جَلْبِ نَفْع، لَا يَدُلُّ عَلَى أَنَّهُ لَيْسَ مِنَ الشِّرْكِ. الْخَامِسَةُ:

Though it may be that one can achieve some worldly benefit from a thing, as prevention from a harm or evil, or gaining some advantage or good, but it does not mean that it (dependence on such) is not Shirk.